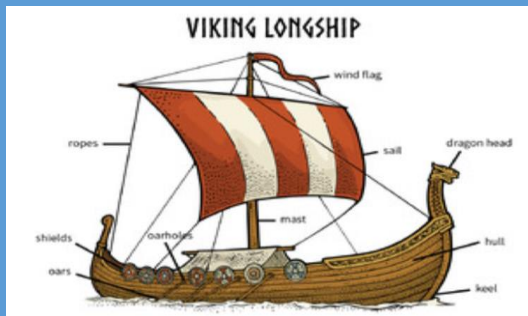


Knowledge Organiser

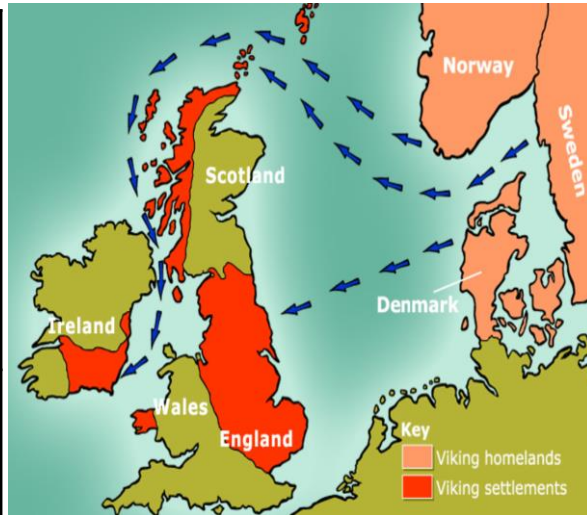
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The Importance of Trees The Many Uses of Trees



Viking Long ships were all made from planks of timber, usually oak, overlapped and nailed together. The ships were made watertight by filling the spaces between the planks with wool, moss or animal hair, mixed with tar or tallow. The ships were all the same long narrow shape, with shallow draughts.

Vikings used long ships to make raids and carry their warriors. Often, the prow (front) of the ship was decorated with a carving of an animal head - perhaps a dragon or a snake. Cargo vessels were used to carry trade goods and possessions.

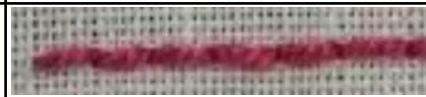


Types of Stitches

Running Stitch



Back Stitch



Scandinavian Flags



WOW words

Invaded

to enter as an enemy, by force, in order to conquer or win.

Scandinavia

Scandinavia is made up of Sweden, Norway, Denmark, Finland and Iceland.

Long boats / Long ships

A specialised Viking warship.

Settlements

A place where people have come to live and build homes.

Viking Raid Timeline

787 AD	First Viking attack on Britain - A group of Vikings attacked the Isle of Portland (in Dorset), but then went back to their homes.
793 AD	The Vikings attacked a monastery at Lindisfarne in Northumbria and started to settle in England.
866 AD	The Vikings raided and conquered York, and established the Viking Kingdom of Jorvik.
871 AD	Anglo-Saxon King Ethelred defeated the Vikings at the Battle of Ashdown in Berkshire.
878 AD	Alfred the Great defeated the Vikings at the Battle of Ethandun.
886 AD	The boundary between Anglo-Saxon and Viking territories was established, called Danelaw.
950 AD	Viking armies raided Wales.
954 AD	The Viking Kingdom of Jorvik became part of England again.
994 AD	Viking armies from Denmark and Norway attempted to raid London, but were defeated.
1016 AD	Canute the Great ruled as the first Viking king of England.
25th Sept 1066	The Battle of Stamford Bridge took place near York, between the Anglo-Saxons and Viking invaders led by Harald Hardrada.
14th Oct 1066	William from Normandy, "William the Conqueror", won the Battle of Hastings and the Normans began to rule England.